







2019 Storm Water Monitoring Year and Results for the Individual Permit

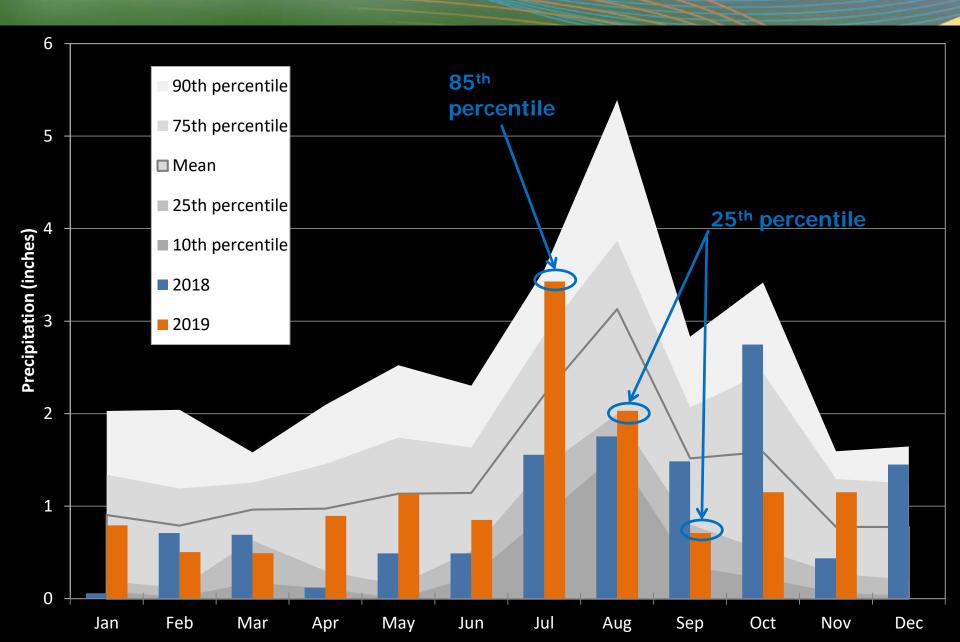
December 17, 2019

Amanda White Manager, Surface Water Monitoring and IP N3B Los Alamos

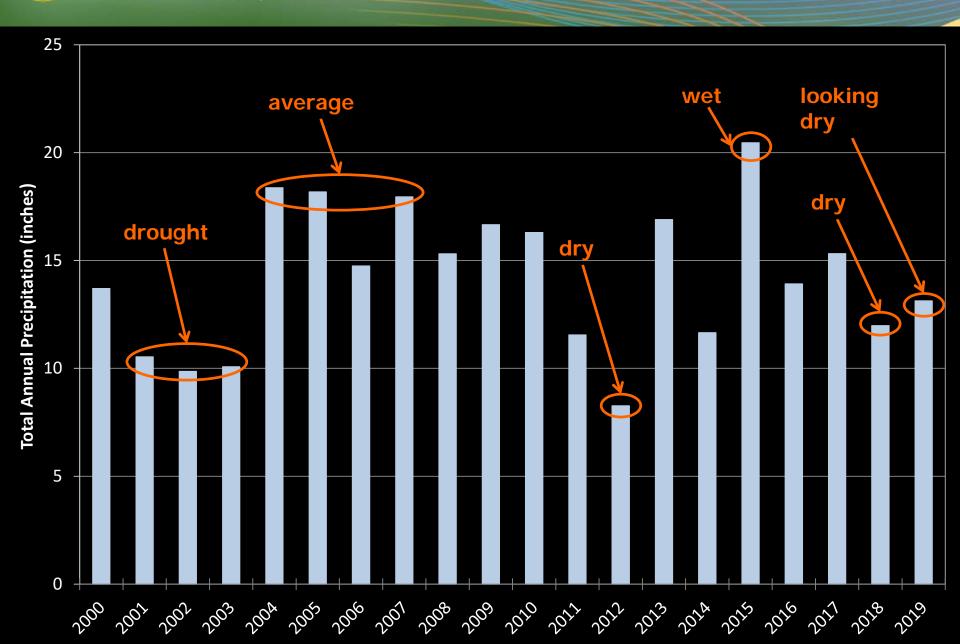




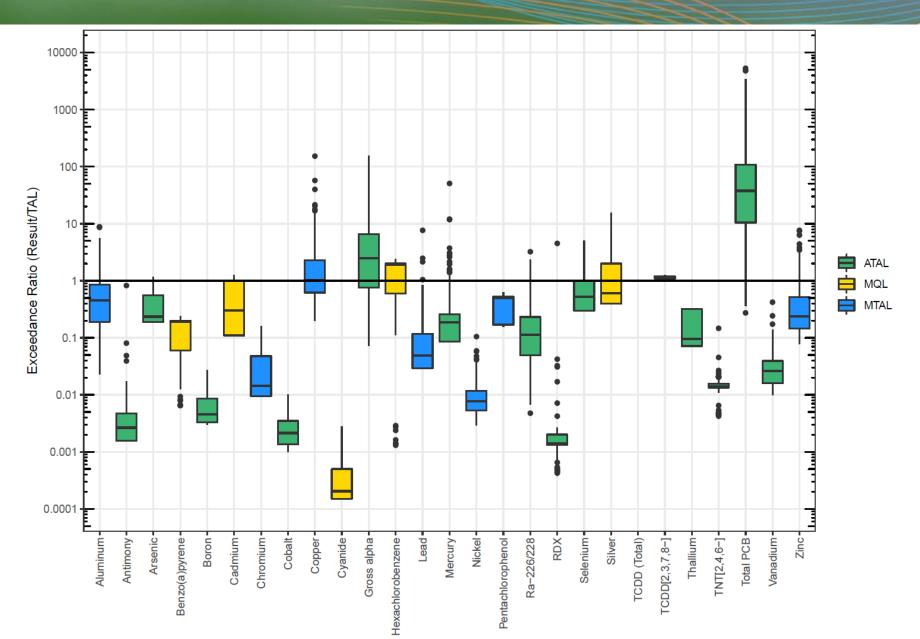
2019 Monitoring Year



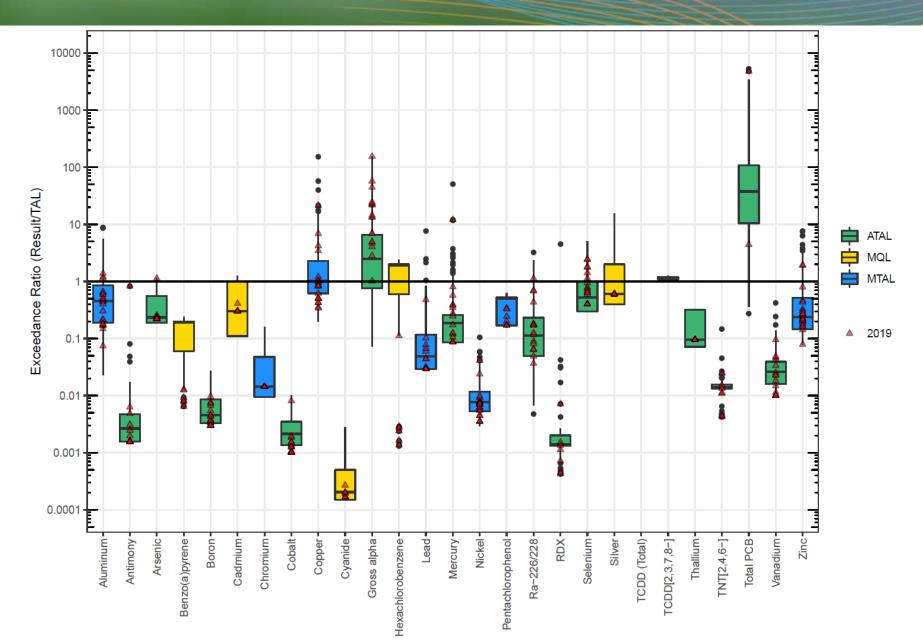
2019 Compared to Past Years



2010-2019 Results



2010-2019 Results



Summary of IP Results from 2019

- Aluminum, radium-226/228, and selenium geology
- Gross alpha geology & Site-related
- Copper and zinc urban areas & Site-related
- Mercury and arsenic Site-related
- Total PCBs associated with humans (in atmosphere, precipitation, and storm water runoff) & Site-related







Tiered Approach from Draft IP

Storm Water

Corrective Action

Composite BTV

Target Action Limit Long-Term Stewardship

Removal from Permit

Composite BTV =

NBG * %Pervious +

DBG * %Impervious

where:

NBG = natural background BTV

DBG = developed background BTV

Note both are 90th Percentile

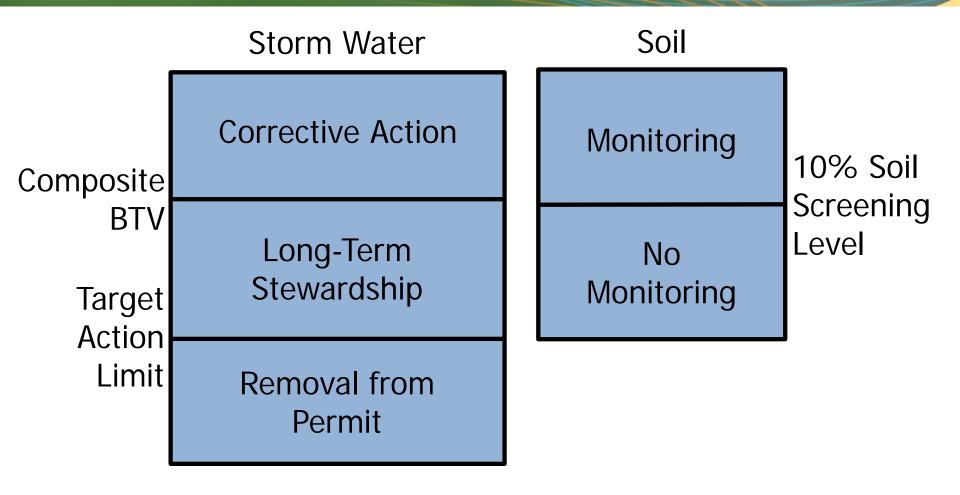
background threshold values







Tiered Approach from Draft IP

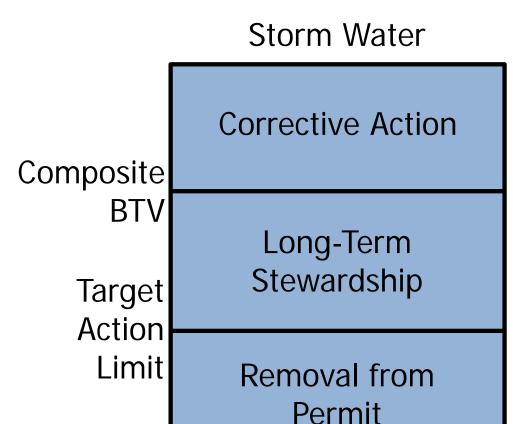








Tiered Approach from Draft IP



Soil Monitoring 10% Soil Screening Level No Monitoring Site History





- Aluminum = 902 μg/L
 - NBG 90th Percentile BTV = 3200 µg/L
 - DBG 90th Percentile BTV = 210 µg/L
 - Composite BTV = $3200*0.961 + 210*0.039 = 3084 \mu g/L$
 - 902 < 3084, thus Long-Term Stewardship

%Impervious = 3.9%

%Pervious = 96.1%

- Aluminum = 902 μg/L
 - NBG 90th Percentile BTV = 3200 μg/L
 - DBG 90th Percentile BTV = 210 µg/L
 - Composite BTV = 3200*0.961 + 210*0.039 = 3084 μg/L
 - 902 < 3084, thus Long-Term Stewardship
- Gross Alpha = 857 pCi/L & SSC = 60,800 mg/L
 - Normalized GA = (857 / 60,800)*1000 = 14.10 pCi/g
 - NBG 90th Percentile BTV = 66 pCi/g
 - DBG 90th Percentile BTV = 47 pCi/g
 - Composite BTV = 66*0.961 + 47*0.039 = 65 pCi/g
 - 14.10 < 65, thus Long-Term Stewardship

%Impervious = 3.9%

%Pervious = 96.1%

- Aluminum = 902 μg/L
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 - DBG 90th Percentile BTV = 47 pCi/g
 - Composite BTV = 66*0.961 + 47*0.039 = 65 pCi/g
 - 14.10 < 65, thus Long-Term Stewardship
- Selenium = 5.66 μg/L
 - NBG 90th Percentile BTV = 4.8 µg/L
 - DBG 90th Percentile BTV = none (too many non-detects)
 - Composite BTV = 4.8 μg/L (mostly pervious, or 96.1%)
 - 5.66 > 4.8 thus Corrective Action

%Impervious = 3.9%

%Pervious = 96.1%

Summary:

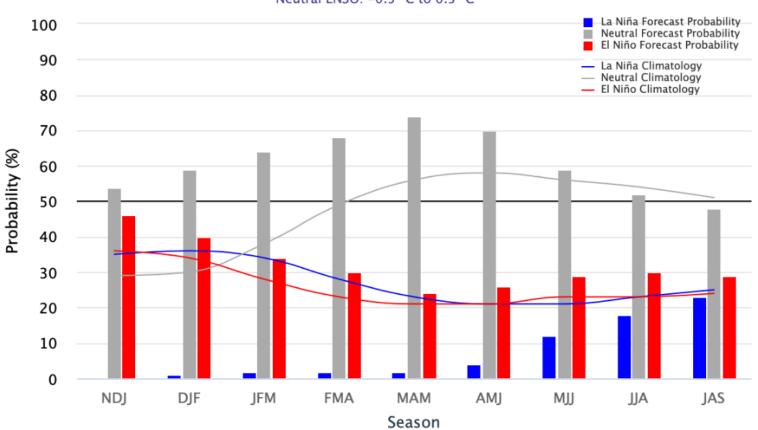
- Storm water
 - Long-term stewardship for aluminum and gross alpha
 - Corrective action for selenium
- Soil
 - No monitoring for aluminum, gross alpha, or selenium
 - Selenium not detected
- Site history
 - No historical use of aluminum, radionuclides, or selenium
- Therefore long-term stewardship is most likely outcome

Current ENSO Conditions

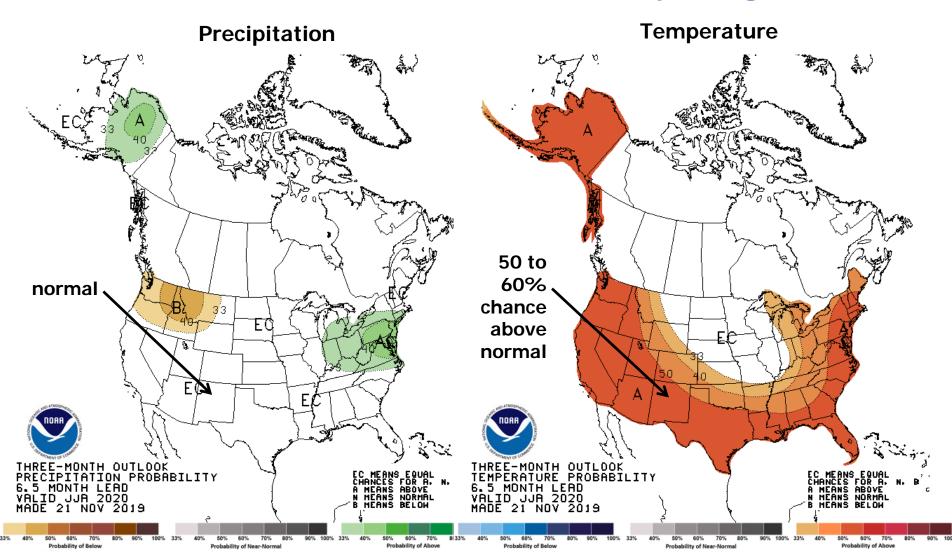
ENSO-neutral is favored during the Northern Hemisphere winter 2019-2020 (~70% chance), continuing through spring 2020 (60 to 65% chance)

Mid-November 2019 IRI/CPC Model-Based Probabilistic ENSO Forecasts

ENSO state based on NINO3.4 SST Anomaly Neutral ENSO: -0.5 °C to 0.5 °C



U.S. Seasonal Outlooks for June, July, August 2020











Questions?



